

1 Reaction Kinetics	1
1.1 Measuring the Rate of Chemical Reactions	2
1.2 Factors Affecting Rates of Reaction	18
1.3 Collision Theory	29
1.4 Potential Energy Diagrams	42
1.5 Reaction Mechanisms and Catalysis	57
2 Chemical Equilibrium	71
2.1 Introduction to Dynamic Equilibrium	72
2.2 Le Châtelier's Principle	83
2.3 How Equilibria Respond to Volume and Temperature Changes	96
2.4 Entropy Change versus Enthalpy Change	117
2.5 The Equilibrium Constant	130
2.6 Equilibrium Problems	146
3 Solubility Equilibrium	161
3.1 The Concept of Solubility	162
3.2 Qualitative Analysis — Identifying Unknown Ions	173
3.3 The Solubility Product Constant K_{sp}	189
3.4 Precipitation Formation and the Solubility Product K_{sp}	200
4 Acid-Base Equilibrium	215
4.1 Identifying Acids and Bases	216
4.2 The Strengths of Acids and Bases	226
4.3 The Ionization of Water	240
4.4 pH and pOH	247
4.5 Calculations Involving K_a and K_b	264
5 Applications of Acid-Base Reactions	285
5.1 Hydrolysis of Salts — The Reactions of Ions with Water	286
5.2 The Chemistry of Buffers	306
5.3 Acid-Base Titrations — Analyzing with Volume	326
5.4 A Closer Look at Titrations	347
5.5 Non-metal and Metal Oxides in Water	383
6 Oxidation-Reduction and Its Applications	399
6.1 Oxidation-Reduction	400
6.2 Balancing Oxidation-Reduction Equations	412
6.3 Using the Standard Reduction Potential (SRP) Table to Predict Redox Reactions	429
6.4 The Electrochemical Cell	444
6.5 The Electrolytic Cell	463
Appendix — Reference Tables	479
Glossary	488
Index	492
Answer Key	498